

**Savanna species at Pleasant Valley Conservancy
that were already present before restoration began
Updated 2008**

Latin name	Common name	Prevalence at Pleasant Valley
<i>Actaea alba</i>	Doll's eyes	Very restricted
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red baneberry	Common (scattered)
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Tall agrimony	Common
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	Wood anemone	Common
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall anemone	Common (scattered)
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine	Widespread
<i>Arabis canadensis</i>	Sickle pod	Common (scattered)
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard	Restricted
<i>Arenaria stricta</i>	Sandwort	Restricted (forms patches)
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke milkweed	Restricted
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	Purple milkweed	Very restricted (State-endangered)
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	Restricted
<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth aster	Widespread
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Calico aster	Widespread
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	Frost aster	Widespread
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	Arrow-leaf aster	Common (scattered)
<i>Bidens frondosus</i>	Beggar's ticks	common
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	Widespread
plus many other sedges		
<i>Circaea lutetiana canadensis</i>	Enchanter's nightshade	Widespread
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Old-field thistle	Restricted
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Frog orchid	Very restricted
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort	Common
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Large yellow lady-	Restricted (mostly found in oak woods)
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Tick trefoil	Common
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Panicled trefoil	Probably scattered
<i>Dodecatheon meadii</i>	Shooting star	Common
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	Wild cucumber	Restricted
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush grass	Originally restricted, now widespread
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Silky rye	Originally restricted, now widespread
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	Common but localized
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Burnweed	Common
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Common fleabane	Common
<i>Erigeron pulchellus.</i>	Robin's fleabane	Very common
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Daisy fleabane	Widespread
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Tall boneset	Relatively common
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White snakeroot	Widespread
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Upland boneset	Very restricted (State threatened)

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<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Nodding fescue	Restricted
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry	Widespread
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Widespread
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern bedstraw	Restricted
<i>Galium concinnum</i>	Shining bedstraw	Widespread
<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	Stiff bedstraw	Widespread
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Fragrant bedstraw	Widespread
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>	Stiff gentian	Restricted
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	Widespread
<i>Geum canadense</i>	White avens	Common
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Rattlesnake plantain	Restricted
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Stickseed	Common
<i>Helianthus</i> (various species)	Woodland sunflowers	Patchy in numerous areas
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Alum root	Restricted
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Dotted St. John's wort	Restricted
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Yellow star grass	Restricted
<i>Lactuca</i> (several species)	Wild lettuce	Common
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Wood nettle	Restricted
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian-tobacco	Restricted
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia	Moderately common
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife	Restricted
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Whorled loosestrife	Restricted (forms patches)
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bergamot	Common
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	Cancer root	Restricted (parasite)
<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i>	Hairy sweet cicely	Moderately common
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Smooth sweet cicely	Common
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet wood sorrel	Restricted (forms patches)
<i>Panicum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved panic	Very restricted (single location)
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	Lopseed	Common
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May apple	Restricted but forms large clones
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder	Moderately common
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Smooth Solomon's	Common
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Old-field cinquefoil	Widespread, potentially invasive?
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	Lion's foot	Restricted
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Shinleaf	Very restricted
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Small-flowered	Common
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	Early buttercup	Widespread
<i>Sanicula sp.</i>	Black snakeroot	Widespread
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	Widespread but few in numbers
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little blue stem	Widespread
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Figwort	Restricted
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i>	Skullcap	Restricted to certain sites

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<i>Senecio pauperculus</i>	Balsam ragwort	Common
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosinweed	Originally restricted, now common (due to planting)
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup plant	Originally restricted, now common (due to planting)
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	Blue-eyed grass	Common but restricted to certain sites
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's seal	Common
<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	Starry Solomon's seal	Restricted
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Carrion flower	Relatively common
<i>Solidago canadense</i>	Canada goldenrod	Widespread
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Elm-leaf goldrod	Scattered
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	Yellow pimpernel	Restricted (two locations)
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Germander	Restricted, but forms large patches
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Tall meadow rue	Occasional (mostly wetland)
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early meadow rue	Restricted
<i>Trillium grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered	Restricted, but forms large patches
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Early horse gentian	Widespread
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Bellwort	Restricted
<i>Veronicocastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	Restricted
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Yellow wood violet	Common
<i>Viola soraria</i>	Dooryard violet	Common
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden alexander	Originally restricted but now common (due to planting)
99 species total		