

Seed collecting dates; prairie and savanna species;
Southern Wisconsin data

Latin name	Common name	Seed collecting dates	
<i>Actaea alba</i>	White baneberry	Mid August-Early September	
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red baneberry	Mid July-Early August	
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Blue giant hyssop	Early September	
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow giant hyssop	Late September-October	
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Tall agrimony	August-Early September	
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild garlic	Early July	WP
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding wild onion	Late August-September	
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead-plant	Late August-September	
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Hog peanut	Mid-September	WP
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	Late September-October	
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Meadow anemone	Early August	
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed	Late August-Early October	
<i>Anemone patens</i>	Pasque flower	Late May	WP
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall anemone	Late August-October	
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	Great angelica	All July	
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field pussytoes	Late May-Early June	WP
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	Late May-Early June	WP
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Hemp-dogbane	Mid-September	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine	Mid June-Mid July	
<i>Arabis canadensis</i>	Sickle pod	Late July-Mid September	
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard	Mid September	
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	All September	
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	Pale Indian-plantain	All September	
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke milkweed	All October	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	Late September	
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	Purple milkweed	Early October	
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	Late September-October	WP
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly weed	Late September-October	
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled milkweed	Mid-Late September	
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Short green milkweed	Mid-Late September	
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath aster	Late October	
<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth blue aster	Late October	
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Side flowering aster	Late October-Early November	
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	Mid-Late October	
<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>	Sky-blue aster	Mid-Late October	
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Swamp aster	Mid-Late October	
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	Arrow-leaved aster	Mid-Late October	
<i>Aster sericeus</i>	Silky aster	Mid-Late October	
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Milk vetch	All September	
<i>Aureolaria grandiflora</i>	Yellow false foxglove	Late September-October	
<i>Baptisia alba</i>	White wild indigo	Mid August-Early September	
<i>Baptisia bracteata</i>	Cream wild indigo	Early September	WP
<i>Bidens sp</i>	Beggar's tick	Mid October	
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy wood mint	Mid July	WP
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side oats grama	Mid August-Early October	
<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	Hairy grama	Mid August	WP
<i>Bromus altissimus</i>	Woodland brome	Late August-Early October	
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed brome	All August	
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Kalm's brome	Late July-Mid September	
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Wild hyacinth	Early July	WP
<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall bellflower	Late September	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Mid August-Mid September	
<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's sedge	Mid September	WP

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<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	Mid July	
<i>Carex rosea</i>	Sedge	Mid July	
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	Indian paintbrush	Late July	WP
<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>	Downy paintbrush	Late July	
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	September-Mid October	
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	Inland New Jersey tea	Early July	WP
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Golden cassia	Early September	WP
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	Late September-October	
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Water-hemlock	Early August	WP
<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	Woodland thistle	Late September	
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Pasture thistle	Late September	
<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	Swamp thistle	Late August-Mid September	
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	False toadflax	Early July	WP
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Prairie tickseed	Late September-October	
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort	Mid August-Early September	
<i>Cypripedium calceolus pubescens</i>	Large yellow lady-slipper	All October	
<i>Dalea candida</i>	White prairie clover	Late August-September	
<i>Dalea purpureum</i>	Purple prairie clover	Late August-September	
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy tick-trefoil	Late August-September	
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Pointed tick-trefoil	August-Mid September	
<i>Desmodium illinoense</i>	Illinois tick-trefoil	Early August-Early September	
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Shooting star	July-Early August	
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale purple coneflower	Early September	
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	Early September	WP
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush grass	All August	
<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Woodland rye	Late August- Early October	
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Silky wild rye	Late July-Mid September	
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	Late October-Early November	
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Lovegrass	Late August	
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's plantain	Late May	
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake master	Mid September-Early October	
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Upland boneset	Early October	
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-Pye-weed	Early September-Early October	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common boneset	Early September-Early October	
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Purple joe-pye weed	Mid-Late September	
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Woodland boneset	Late September-Early October	
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spurge	Mid August-Mid September	
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved goldenrod	Mid October	
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Nodding fescue	Early August	
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern bedstraw	Early August	WP
<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Gaura	Mid September	
<i>Gentiana alba</i>	Cream gentian	Early November	
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle gentian	Late September-October	
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>	Stiff gentian	Mid-Late October	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	Mid-Late June	
<i>Geum canadense</i>	White avens	Mid August	
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie smoke	Late May	WP
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Old field balsam	Mid-Late September	
<i>Goodyera sp</i>	Rattlesnake plantain	All September	
<i>Hasteola suaveolens</i>	Sweet Indian plantain	Late September	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	Late September-October	
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's rock rose	Early July	WP
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	Rock rose	Late July	WP

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<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Saw-toothed sunflower	Late September-Early October	WP
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	Naked-stemmed sunflower	Late September	WP
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	Prairie sunflower	Late September	
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Woodland sunflower	Early September	WP
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	False sunflower (ox-eye)	Early August	
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie alum-root	Mid-Late June	WP
<i>Hieracium kalmii</i>	Canada hawkweed	Late August-October	
<i>Hieracium longipilum</i>	Hairy hawkweed	Early August	WP
<i>Hypericum pyramidatum</i>	Great St. John's wort	Late September-October	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	June grass	All August	
<i>Krigia biflora</i>	False dandelion (Cynthia)	Late June-Early July	
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i>	False boneset	All September	
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Wild lettuce	Early September	WP
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	Veiny pea	Early August	WP
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed bush clover	September-Early October	
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough blazing star	Mid September-Early October	
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Dwarf blazing star	Mid September-Early October	
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie blazing star	Mid September-Early October	
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense gay-feather	Mid October	
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Turk's cap lily	All October	WP
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Wood lily	Mid-Late October	
<i>Linum medium texanum</i>	Small yellow flax	Mid August-Late October	
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	Hoary puccoon	Early August	WP
<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	Fringed puccoon	Late June-Mid July	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	All October	
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	Early November	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia	Mid September-Mid October	
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale spiked lobelia	Mid July-Early August	
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild lupine	Mid-Late June	WP
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife	Mid-Late September	
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamot	Mid August-Late September	
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted horsemint	Mid September	
<i>Napaea dioica</i>	Glade mallow	Late August-Mid September	
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common evening-primrose	Mid August-Mid October	
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Prickly-pear cactus	Early August	WP
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Smooth sweet cicely	Mid July-Late August	
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet wood-sorrel	Early June	
<i>Packera (Senecio) pauperculus</i>	Balsam ragwort	Mid-Late June	
<i>Packera (Senecio) plattensis</i>	Prairie ragwort	Late May-Early June	
<i>Panax quinquefolium</i>	Ginseng	Mid September	
<i>Panicum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved panic grass	Early July	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch grass	Late August-Early October	WP
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild quinine	Late August-Early October	WP
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Wood betony	Early-Mid June	
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	Swamp betony (lousewort)	All October	
<i>Pediomelum esculentum</i>	Pomme-de-prairie	Early-Mid July	
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	Large bear-tongue	Early August	
<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	Smooth phlox	Mid September	WP
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Downy phlox	Mid July	WP
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	Lopseed	Mid August-Late September	
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Ground cherry	Mid September	WP
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder	Late June-Early July	
<i>Polygala senega</i>	Seneca snakeroot	Late June-Early July	

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<i>Polygala sp</i>	Milkwort	Late August-Mid September	
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Smooth Solomon's seal	Mid August-Mid October	
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	Woodland knotweed	Early September	
<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i>	Prairie parsley	Early September	WP
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Silvery cinquefoil	Mid August	WP
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Prairie cinquefoil	Mid August-Early October	
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	Lion's foot	Late September-Late October	
<i>Prenanthes crepidinea</i>	Great white-lettuce	Mid October	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Common mountain mint	Early September-Late October	
<i>Pyrola sp</i>	Shinleaf	Mid-September	
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Small-flowered buttercup	Mid June	
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow coneflower	September-Early October	
<i>Rosa sp.</i>	Rose	Mid September-Mid October	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	Mid September-Mid October	
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan	All October	
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Blood root	Early June	
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage	Mid June	WP
<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i>	Arrow grass	Mid June	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem	Late September-Late October	
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Late figwort	Early August	
<i>Scutellaria sp</i>	Skullcap	Mid June-Early July	
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosinweed	Early September-Mid October	
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass plant	Early-Late September	
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup plant	Late August-Late September	
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	Prairie dock	Early-Mid September	
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved blue-eyed grass	Mid June	
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	Blue-eyed grass	Mid June-Early July	
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's seal	Mid August-Late October	
<i>Smilax herbacea herbacea</i>	Carrion flower	Early October	
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zig zag goldenrod	Late October-Early November	
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early goldenrod	October	
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri goldenrod	October	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Old-field goldenrod (grey; dye)	Mid October-Early November	
<i>Solidago ptarmacoides</i>	Stiff aster	Mid September-Late October	WP
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Stiff goldenrod	Mid-Late October	
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy goldenrod	October-Early November	
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Elm-leaved goldenrod	October-Early November	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	Mid September-Mid October	
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie cord grass	Mid August	WP
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie dropseed	Late August-Late September	
<i>Stipa spartea</i>	Needle grass	Mid-Late June	WP
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	Yellow pimpernel	Late July-Early August	WP
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat's-rue	Early-Mid September	
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Germander	Late August-Mid September	
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Purple meadow-rue	Early August-Mid September	
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early meadow-rue	Early-Late June	
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Common spiderwort	Early-Mid July	
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Early horse gentian	Mid September-Late October	
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain	Late August-Late September	
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary vervain	Early September-Early October	
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White vervain	Late August-Late September	
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Common ironweed	Late September-Mid October	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	Late August-Late September	

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<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Black haw	Early October	
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Tall white violet	Mid June	
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's foot violet	Late May-Mid June	
<i>Zigadenus elegans glaucus</i>	White camas lily	Early August	
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved golden alexander	Early August	<i>WP</i>
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexander	Early August-Mid September	

*WP = Data from Wayne Pauly, Dane County
Parks Department*