

Seed collecting dates; prairie and savanna species;
Southern Wisconsin data

Seed collecting dates		Latin name	Common name
Late May	WP	<i>Anemone patens</i>	Pasque flower
Late May		<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's plantain
Late May	WP	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie smoke
Late May-Early June	WP	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field pussytoes
Late May-Early June	WP	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes
Late May-Early June		<i>Packera (Senecio) plattensis</i>	Prairie ragwort
Late May-Mid June		<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's foot violet
Early June		<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet wood-sorrel
Early June		<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Blood root
Early-Mid June		<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Wood betony
Early-Late June		<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early meadow-rue
Mid June		<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Small-flowered buttercup
Mid June	WP	<i>Saxifraga pennsylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage
Mid June		<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i>	Arrow grass
Mid June		<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved blue-eyed grass
Mid June		<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Tall white violet
Mid June-Early July		<i>Scutellaria sp</i>	Skullcap
Mid June-Early July		<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	Blue-eyed grass
Mid June-Mid July		<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine
Mid-Late June		<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium
Mid-Late June	WP	<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie alum-root
Mid-Late June	WP	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild lupine
Mid-Late June		<i>Packera (Senecio) pauperculus</i>	Balsam ragwort
Mid-Late June	WP	<i>Stipa spartea</i>	Needle grass
Late June-Early July		<i>Krigia biflora</i>	False dandelion (Cynthia)
Late June-Early July		<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder
Late June-Early July		<i>Polygala senega</i>	Seneca snakeroot
Late June-Mid July		<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	Fringed puccoon
All July		<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	Great angelica
Early July	WP	<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild garlic
Early July	WP	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Wild hyacinth
Early July	WP	<i>Ceanothus herbaceous</i>	Inland New Jersey tea
Early July	WP	<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	False toadflax
Early July	WP	<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's rock rose
Early July		<i>Panicum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved panic grass
Early-Mid July		<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>	Common spiderwort
Early-Mid July		<i>Pediomelum esculentum</i>	Pomme-de-prairie
Mid July	WP	<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy wood mint
Mid July		<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge
Mid July		<i>Carex rosea</i>	Sedge
Mid July	WP	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Downy phlox
Mid July-Early August		<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red baneberry
Mid July-Early August		<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale spiked lobelia
Mid July-Late August		<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Smooth sweet cicely
Late July	WP	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	Indian paintbrush
Late July		<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>	Downy paintbrush
Late July	WP	<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	Rock rose
Late July-Early August	WP	<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	Yellow pimpernel
Late July-Mid September		<i>Arabis canadensis</i>	Sickle pod
Late July-Mid September		<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Kalm's brome
Late July-Mid September		<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Silky wild rye
July-Early August		<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Shooting star
All August		<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed brome

Seed collecting dates; prairie and savanna species;
Southern Wisconsin data

Seed collecting dates		Latin name	Common name
All August		<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush grass
All August		<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	June grass
Early August		<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Meadow anemone
Early August	WP	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Water-hemlock
Early August		<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Nodding fescue
Early August	WP	<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern bedstraw
Early August		<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	False sunflower (ox-eye)
Early August	WP	<i>Hieracium longipilum</i>	Hairy hawkweed
Early August	WP	<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	Veiny pea
Early August	WP	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	Hoary puccoon
Early August	WP	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Prickly-pear cactus
Early August		<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	Large bear-tongue
Early August		<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Late figwort
Early August		<i>Zigadenus elegans glaucus</i>	White camas lily
Early August	WP	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved golden alexander
August-Early September		<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Tall agrimony
August-Mid September		<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Pointed tick-trefoil
Early August-Early September		<i>Desmodium illinoense</i>	Illinois tick-trefoil
Early August-Mid September		<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Purple meadow-rue
Early August-Mid September		<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexander
Mid August	WP	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	Hairy grama
Mid August		<i>Geum canadense</i>	White avens
Mid August	WP	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Silvery cinquefoil
Mid August	WP	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie cord grass
Mid August-Early October		<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side oats grama
Mid August-Early October		<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Prairie cinquefoil
Mid August-Early September		<i>Actaea alba</i>	White baneberry
Mid August-Early September		<i>Baptisia alba</i>	White wild indigo
Mid August-Early September		<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort
Mid August-Mid October		<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common evening-primrose
Mid August-Mid October		<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Smooth Solomon's seal
Mid August-Mid September		<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell
Mid August-Mid September		<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spurge
Mid August-Late October		<i>Linum medium texanum</i>	Small yellow flax
Mid August-Late October		<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's seal
Mid August-Late September		<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamot
Mid August-Late September		<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	Lopseed
Late August		<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Lovegrass
Late August- Early October		<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Woodland rye
Late August-Early October		<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed
Late August-Early October		<i>Bromus altissimus</i>	Woodland brome
Late August-Early October	WP	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch grass
Late August-Early October	WP	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild quinine
Late August-Mid September		<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	Swamp thistle
Late August-Mid September		<i>Napaea dioica</i>	Glade mallow
Late August-Mid September		<i>Polygala sp</i>	Milkwort
Late August-Mid September		<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Germander
Late August-Late September		<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup plant
Late August-Late September		<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie dropseed
Late August-Late September		<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain
Late August-Late September		<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White vervain
Late August-Late September		<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root
Late August-October		<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall anemone

Seed collecting dates; prairie and savanna species;
Southern Wisconsin data

Seed collecting dates		Latin name	Common name
Late August-October		<i>Hieracium kalmii</i>	Canada hawkweed
Late August-September		<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding wild onion
Late August-September		<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead-plant
Late August-September		<i>Dalea candida</i>	White prairie clover
Late August-September		<i>Dalea purpureum</i>	Purple prairie clover
Late August-September		<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy tick-trefoil
Late September-October		<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow giant hyssop
All September		<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit
All September		<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	Pale Indian-plantain
All September		<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Milk vetch
All September		<i>Goodyera sp</i>	Rattlesnake plantain
All September		<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i>	False boneset
Early September		<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Blue giant hyssop
Early September	WP	<i>Baptisia bracteata</i>	Cream wild indigo
Early September	WP	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Golden cassia
Early September		<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale purple coneflower
Early September	WP	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye
Early September	WP	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Woodland sunflower
Early September	WP	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Wild lettuce
Early September		<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	Woodland knotweed
Early September	WP	<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i>	Prairie parsley
Early September-Early October		<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-Pye-weed
Early September-Early October		<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common boneset
Early September-Early October		<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary vervain
Early September-Mid October		<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosinweed
Early September-Late October		<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Common mountain mint
Early-Mid September		<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	Prairie dock
Early-Mid September		<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat's-rue
Early-Late September		<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass plant
Mid September		<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard
Mid September	WP	<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's sedge
Mid September		<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Gaura
Mid September		<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted horsemint
Mid September		<i>Panax quinquefolium</i>	Ginseng
Mid September	WP	<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	Smooth phlox
Mid September	WP	<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Ground cherry
Mid September-Early October		<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake master
Mid September-Early October		<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough blazing star
Mid September-Early October		<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Dwarf blazing star
Mid September-Early October		<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie blazing star
Mid September-Mid October		<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia
Mid September-Mid October		<i>Rosa sp.</i>	Rose
Mid September-Mid October		<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan
Mid September-Mid October		<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass
Mid September-Late October	WP	<i>Solidago ptarmacoides</i>	Stiff aster
Mid September-Late October		<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Early horse gentian
Mid-Late September		<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled milkweed
Mid-Late September		<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Short green milkweed
Mid-Late September		<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Purple joe-pye weed
Mid-Late September		<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Old field balsam
Mid-Late September		<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife
Mid-September	WP	<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	Hog peanut
Mid-September		<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Hemp-dogbane

Seed collecting dates; prairie and savanna species;
Southern Wisconsin data

Seed collecting dates		Latin name	Common name
Mid-September		<i>Pyrola sp</i>	Shinleaf
Late September		<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed
Late September		<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	Woodland thistle
Late September		<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Pasture thistle
Late September		<i>Hasteola suaveolens</i>	Sweet Indian plantain
Late September	WP	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	Naked-stemmed sunflower
Late September		<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	Prairie sunflower
Late September		<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall bellflower
Late September-Early October		<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Woodland boneset
Late September-Early October	WP	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Saw-toothed sunflower
Late September-Mid October		<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Common ironweed
Late September-Late October		<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	Lion's foot
Late September-Late October		<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem
Late September-October		<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem
Late September-October	WP	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed
Late September-October		<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly weed
Late September-October		<i>Aureolaria grandiflora</i>	Yellow false foxglove
Late September-October		<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead
Late September-October		<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Prairie tickseed
Late September-October		<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle gentian
Late September-October		<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed
Late September-October		<i>Hypericum pyramidatum</i>	Great St. John's wort
September-Early October		<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed bush clover
September-Early October		<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow coneflower
September-Mid October		<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea
All October		<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke milkweed
All October		<i>Cypripedium calceolus pubescens</i>	Large yellow lady-slipper
All October	WP	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Turk's cap lily
All October		<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower
All October		<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	Swamp betony (lousewort)
All October		<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan
Early October		<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	Purple milkweed
Early October		<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Upland boneset
Early October		<i>Smilax herbacea herbacea</i>	Carrion flower
Early October		<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Black haw
Mid October		<i>Bidens sp</i>	Beggar's tick
Mid October		<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved goldenrod
Mid October		<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense gay-feather
Mid October		<i>Prenanthes crepidinea</i>	Great white-lettuce
Mid October-Early November		<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Old-field goldenrod (grey; dye
Mid-Late October		<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster
Mid-Late October		<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>	Sky-blue aster
Mid-Late October		<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Swamp aster
Mid-Late October		<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	Arrow-leaved aster
Mid-Late October		<i>Aster sericeus</i>	Silky aster
Mid-Late October		<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Wood lily
Mid-Late October		<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Stiff goldenrod
Mid-Late October		<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>	Stiff gentian
Late October		<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath aster
Late October		<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth blue aster
Late October-Early November		<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Side flowering aster
Late October-Early November		<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye
Late October-Early November		<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zig zag goldenrod

